LIST OF CONTENTS

NUMBER 1

M. A. Farwati	1	Theoretical study of multi-stage flash distillation using solar energy
F. Birol and **B. E. Okogu**	7	Purchasing-power-parity (PPP) approach to energy-efficiency measurement: implications for energy and environmental policy
S. Türe, D. Uzun and **I. E. Türe**	17	The potential use of sweet sorghum as a non-polluting source of energy
K. A. Abed	21	Performance of a wind-turbine-driven compressor for lifting water
S. Göktun	27	Optimal performance of an irreversible refrigerator with three heat sources (IRWTHS)
Z. Zhang	33	Energy efficiency and environmental pollution of brickmaking in China
B. A/K Abu-Hijleh and **H. A. Mousa**	43	Water film cooling over the glass cover of a solar still including evaporation effects
V. Goetz, B. Spinner and **E. Lepinasse**	49	A solid–gas thermochemical cooling system using $BaCl_2$ and $NiCl_2$
K. A. Antonopoulos and **C. Tzivanidis**	59	Numerical solution of unsteady three-dimensional heat transfer during space cooling using ceiling-embedded piping
S. Kalogirou	69	Survey of solar desalination systems and system selection
M. M. Aboabboud, L. Horvath, J. Szépvölgyi, G. Mink, E. Radhika and **A. I. Kudish**	83	The use of a thermal energy recycle unit in conjunction with a basin-type solar still for enhanced productivity
A. Bejan and **N. Dan**	93	Maximum work from an electric battery model

NUMBER 2/3

INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON CO_2 FIXATION AND EFFICIENT UTILIZATION OF ENERGY (C&E '95)

103 **Introduction**

107 **Message**

K. Watanuki	109	Evolution of the Earth's atmosphere; variation of CO_2 concentration and climatic changes
R. A. Reck and **K. J. Hoag**	115	A comparison of greenhouse gas mitigation options
T. Kagazyo, K. Kaneko, M. Akai and **K. Hijikata**	121	Methodology and evaluation of priorities for energy and environmental research projects
K. Yamada and **K. Tanaka**	131	CO_2 mitigation with new energy systems
A. Hirano, R. Ueda, S. Hirayama and **Y. Ogushi**	137	CO_2 fixation and ethanol production with microalgal photosynthesis and intracellular anaerobic fermentation
M. Steinberg	143	The Carnol process system for CO_2 mitigation and methanol production
T. Chohji, H. Tabata and **E. Hirai**	151	CO_2 recovery from flue gas by an ecotechnological (environmentally friendly) system
K. Blok, R. H. Williams, R. E. Katofsky and **C. A. Hendriks**	161	Hydrogen production from natural gas, sequestration of recovered CO_2 in depleted gas wells and enhanced natural gas recovery
K. Tominaga, Y. Sasaki, T. Watanabe and **M. Saito**	169	Ethylene oxide-mediated reverse water–gas shift reaction catalyzed by ruthenium complexes
Y. Kitayama, Y. Watanabe, K. Muramatsu and **T. Kodama**	177	Catalytic reduction of carbon dioxide on Ni–Cu alloys
T. Kodama, Y. Kitayama, M. Tsuji and **Y. Tamaura**	183	Methanation of CO_2 using ultrafine $Ni_xFe_{3-x}O_4$
N. Kobayashi, T. Mano and **N. Arai**	189	Fuel-rich hydrogen–air combustion for a gas-turbine system without CO_2 emission
T. Nozaki, S. Takano, T. Kiga, K. Omata and **N. Kimura**	199	Analysis of the flame formed during oxidation of pulverized coal by an O_2–CO_2 mixture
K. Okazaki and **T. Ando**	207	NO_x reduction mechanism in coal combustion with recycled CO_2
H. Audus	217	Greenhouse gas mitigation technology: an overview of the CO_2 capture and sequestration studies and further activities of the IEA Greenhouse Gas R&D programme
H. Ishitani, Y. Miyoshi and **R. Matsuhashi**	223	Mitigation of global warming under sustainability constraints
M. Ozaki, Y. Fujioka, K. Takeuchi, K. Sonoda and **O. Tsukamoto**	229	Length of vertical pipes for deep-ocean sequestration of CO_2 in rough seas

M. Ishikawa, T. Matsuo and **J. Umoto**	239	Stability analysis of MHD disk generators and application to power systems with CO_2 recovery
M. Akai, N. Nomura, H. Waku and **M. Inoue**	249	Life-cycle analysis of a fossil-fuel power plant with CO_2 recovery and a sequestering system
T. Kajishima, T. Saito, R. Nagaosa and **S. Kosugi**	257	GLAD: a gas-lift method for CO_2 disposal into the ocean
I. Aya, K. Yamane and **H. Nariai**	263	Solubility of CO_2 and density of CO_2 hydrate at 30 MPa
H. Teng, A. Yamasaki and **Y. Shindo**	273	Effect of hydrates on instability of liquid CO_2 jets in the deep ocean
H. Koide, M. Takahashi, Y. Shindo, Y. Tazaki, M. Iijima, K. Ito, N. Kimura and **K. Omata**	279	Hydrate formation in sediments in the sub-seabed disposal of CO_2
S. Hirai, K. Okazaki, Y. Tabe, K. Hijikata and **Y. Mori**	285	Dissolution rate of liquid CO_2 in pressurized water flows and the effect of clathrate films
P. S. Pak, Y. Suzuki and **T. Kosugi**	295	A CO_2-capturing hybrid power-generation system with highly efficient use of solar thermal energy
J. Millar, R. D. Palumbo, A. Rouanet and **G. Pichelin**	301	The production of Zn from ZnO in a two-step solar process utilizing FeO and Fe_3O_4
A. Steinfeld	311	High-temperature solar thermochemistry for CO_2 mitigation in the extractive metallurgical industry
A. Luzzi and **K. Lovegrove**	317	A solar thermochemical power plant using ammonia as an attractive option for greenhouse-gas abatement
G. Oehme, B. Heller and **P. Wagler**	327	A solar-driven, complex catalyzed pyridine synthesis as alternative for a thermally-driven synthesis
Y. Tamaura, Y. Wada, T. Yoshida, M. Tsuji, K. Ehrensberger and **A. Steinfeld**	337	The coal/Fe_3O_4 system for mixing of solar and fossil energies
H. Kusama, K. Okabe, K. Sayama and **H. Arakawa**	343	Ethanol synthesis by catalytic hydrogenation of CO_2 over Rh–Fe/SiO_2 catalysts
H. Yamada, N. Ohkuni, S. Kajiwara and **K. Ohtaguchi**	349	CO_2-removal characteristics of *Anacystis nidulans* R2 in airlift bioreactors
D. Mustaqim and **K. Ohtaguchi**	353	A synthesis of bioreactions for the production of ethanol from CO_2
T. Uchida and **J. Kawabata**	357	Measurements of mechanical properties of the liquid CO_2–water–CO_2–hydrate system
S. Hirai, K. Okazaki, H. Yazawa, H. Ito, Y. Tabe and **K. Hijikata**	363	Measurement of CO_2 diffusion coefficient and application of LIF in pressurized water

K. Okazaki, S. Hirai, T. Nozaki, K. Ogawa and **K. Hijikata** 369 Plasma chemical reactions at atmospheric pressure for high efficiency use of hydrocarbon fuels

NUMBER 4

W. L. R. Gallo, G. Bidini, N. Bettagli and **B. Facchini** 375 Effect of turbine-blade cooling on the HAT (humid air turbine) cycle

G. V. Reddy and **A. Sinha** 381 A mathematical model for coal combustion in a 10-MW FBC power plant

G. N. Tiwari, A. K. Dubey and **R. K. Goyal** 389 Analytical study of an active winter greenhouse

G. Nersessian and **M. Kaiser** 393 Modeling critical overloading in 6–10/0.4 kV, 250–630 kVA power, oil-immersed transformers

K. W. Bedringås, I. S. Ertesvåg, S. Byggstøyl and **B. F. Magnussen** 403 Exergy analysis of solid-oxide fuel-cell (SOFC) systems

A. S. Kheireddine, M. Houla Sanda, S. K. Chaturvedi and **T. O. Mohieldin** 413 Numerical prediction of pressure loss coefficient and induced mass flux for laminal natural convective flow in a vertical channel

E. Hirst, S. Hadley and **L. Baxter** 425 Methods to estimate electric-utility transition costs

B. B. Saha, A. Akisawa and **T. Kashiwagi** 437 Silica gel water advanced adsorption refrigeration cycle

NUMBER 5

L. A. Greening, L. Schipper, R. E. Davis and **S. R. Bell** 449 Prediction of household levels of greenhouse-gas emissions from personal automotive transportation

T. S. Bhatti, A. A. F. Al-Ademi and **N. K. Bansal** 461 Load–frequency control of isolated wind–diesel–microhydro hybrid power systems (WDMHPS)

B. A/K Abu-Hijleh 471 Enhanced thermal insulation characteristics of a cylinder using orthotropic material

M. Tiris, S. Dilmac, C. Tiris and **E. Ekinci** 477 Modelling of SO_2 pollution changes with improving thermal performance of buildings in Gebze, Turkey

S. Göktun and **S. Özkaynak** 481 Optimum performance of a corrugated collector-driven, irreversible Carnot heat engine and absorption refrigerator

K. A. Abed and **A. A. El-Mallah** 487 Capacity factor of wind turbines

M. Bojić, G. Savanović, N. Trifunović, L. Radović and **D. Šaljić** 493 Thermoelectric cooling of a train carriage by using a coldness-recovery device

G. Bisio 501 Energy recovery from molten slag and exploitation of the recovered energy

W. Xiaohua and **F. Zhenming** 511 A survey of rural energy in the developed region of China

A. A. El-Sebaii and **S. Aboul-Enein** 515 A box-type solar cooker with one-step outer reflector

Y. Chung, B.-J. Kim, Y.-K. Yeo and **H. K. Song** 525 Optimal design of a chemical heat pump using the 2-propanol/acetone/hydrogen system

J. A. P. Balestieri and **P. De Barros Correia** 537 Multiobjective linear model for pre-feasibility design of cogeneration systems

B. Şahin, A. Kodal, İ. Ekmekçi and **T. Yilmaz** 551 Exergy optimization for an endoreversible cogeneration cycle

NUMBER 6

S. C. Mullick, T. C. Kandpal and **S. Kumar** 559 Top heat-loss factor of double-glazed box-type solar cooker from indoor experiments

M. Chaabene and **M. Annabi** 567 A dynamic model for predicting solar plant performance and optimum control

M. A. Badri, A. Al-Mutawa, D. Davis and **D. Davis** 579 EDSSF: a decision support system (DSS) for electricity peak-load forecasting

M. S. Alam, B. K. Bala and **A. M. Z. Huq** 591 Simulation of integrated rural energy system for farming in Bangladesh

Y.-P. Ke and **S. A. Mumma** 601 Optimized supply-air temperature (SAT) in variable-air-volume (VAV) systems

W. Y. Wu and **S. C. Saxena** 615 Mixing characteristics of light paper pellets in a sand fluidized bed

M. Nakaiwa, K. Huang, M. Owa, T. Akiya, T. Nakane, M. Sato and **T. Takamatsu** 621 Energy savings in heat-integrated distillation columns

Comment

E. Unterwurzacher 627 Comment on "Has the nuclear power industry risen and fallen or will it rise again?" by M. Simnad

Author's Response

M. Simnad 629 Author's response

Book Reviews

S. S. Penner 631 Conservative environmentalism—reassessing the means, redefining the ends

S. S. Penner 635 CRC handbook of energy efficiency

NUMBER 7

H. Shokouhmand and **P. Atashkadi** 637 Performance improvement of a single, flashing, binary, combined cycle for geothermal powerplants

L. B. Erbay and **H. Yavuz** 645 Analysis of the Stirling heat engine at maximum power conditions

P. C. Few, M. A. Smith and **J. W. Twidell** 651 Modelling of a combined heat and power (CHP) plant incorporating a heat pump for domestic use

T. C. Hung, T. Y. Shai and **S. K. Wang** 661 A review of organic Rankine cycles (ORCs) for the recovery of low-grade waste heat

Yang Zhao, Ma Yitai and **Li Ye** 669 New alternatives for R22

W. Mungwititkul and **B. Mohanty** 673 Energy efficiency of office equipment in commercial buildings: the case of Thailand

S. Özdoğan, S. Uygur and **N. Eğrican** 681 Formation and dispersion of toxic combustion by-products from small-scale combustion systems

Y. J. Wu and **W. Chung** 693 Assessing the control of energy-related CO_2 emissions with a dynamic energy process model

L. D. D. Harvey, R. Torrie and **R. Skinner** 705 Achieving ecologically-motivated reductions of Canadian CO_2 emissions

D. Haralambopoulos, I. Pantelakis, P. Paraskevas and **Th. Lekkas** 725 Waste-water treatment and renewable energy potential in the Aegean Islands

K. K. Gopinathan and **A. Soler** 735 Techniques for obtaining the monthly mean hourly diffuse radiation from daily values

NUMBER 8

C. Surapong and **L. Bundit** 743 Impact of cool-storage air-conditioning on power-system planning in Thailand

H. Teng and **A. Yamasaki** 751 Dissolution of CO_2 droplets in the ocean

W. K. Biswas and **N. J. D. Lucas** 763 Economic viability of biogas technology in a Bangladesh village

W. K. Biswas and **N. J. D. Lucas** 771 Energy consumption in the domestic sector in a Bangladesh village

R. J. Spiegel, J. C. Trocciola and **J. L. Preston** 777 Test results for fuel-cell operation on landfill gas

K. J. Kim, K. T. Feldman and **A. Razani** 787 Cooling and power efficiency diagrams for compressor-driven metal-hydride slurry air conditioners

F. Alhama, J. F. López-Sánchez and C. F. González-Fernández 797 Heat conduction through a multilayered wall with variable boundary conditions

K. A. R. Ismail, J. F. B. Leal and M. A. Zanardi 805 Models of liquid storage tanks

J. Lambert, M. Sorin and J. Paris 817 Analysis of oxygen-enriched combustion for steam methane reforming (SMR)

B. D. Wind and W. W. Wallender 827 Fossil-fuel carbon emission control in irrigated maize production

J. R. Fan, X. H. Liang, Q. S. Xu, X. Y. Zhang and K. F. Cen 847 Numerical simulation of the flow and combustion processes in a three-dimensional, W-shaped boiler furnace

NUMBER 9

T. Kodama, T. Shimizu, S. Miura, Y. Watanabe and Y. Kitayama 859 High-temperature reactions on metal oxides of CH_4 with H_2O to form C_2H_4, CO and H_2

S. I. Gustafsson and M. Bojic 867 Optimal heating-system retrofits in residential buildings

C. D. Rakopoulos and E. G. Giakoumis 875 Simulation and exergy analysis of transient diesel-engine operation

C. Invernizzi and P. Bombarda 887 Thermodynamic performance of selected HCFs for geothermal applications

R. W. Künneke and M. H. Voogt 897 Modelling welfare effects of a liberalisation of the Dutch electricity market

R. E. Abdel-Aal, A. Z. Al-Garni and Y. N. Al-Nassar 911 Modelling and forecasting monthly electric energy consumption in eastern Saudi Arabia using abductive networks

G. Finnveden and P. Östlund 923 Exergies of natural resources in life-cycle assessment and other applications

Ho-Ming Yeh and Tong-Tshien Lin 933 Solar air heaters with two collectors in series

NUMBER 10

G. Michalik, M. E. Khan, W. J. Bonwick and W. Mielczarski 937 Structural modelling of energy demand in the residential sector: 1. Development of structural models

G. Michalik, M. E. Khan, W. J. Bonwick and W. Mielczarski 949 Structural modelling of energy demand in the residential sector: 2. The use of linguistic variables to include uncertainty of customers' behaviour

L. Gustavsson 959 Energy efficiency and competitiveness of biomass-based energy systems

A. A. El-Sebaii 969 Thermal performance of a box-type solar cooker with outer–inner reflectors

Jincan Chen, Zijun Yan and **Liqing Wu** 979 Nonequilbrium thermodynamic analysis of a thermo-electric device

D. J. Sailor and **J. R. Muñoz** 987 Sensitivity of electricity and natural gas consumption to climate in the U.S.A.—methodology and results for eight states

B. K. Bala 999 Computer modelling of the rural energy system and of CO_2 emissions for Bangladesh

Th. Bruckner, H.-M. Groscurth and **R. Kümmel** 1005 Competition and synergy between energy technologies in municipal energy systems

Wu Qiang, Wang Dahui, Xu Xinhua, Shi Huixiang and **Wang Xin** 1015 Estimates of CO_2 emissions in Shanghai (China) in 1990 and 2010

NUMBER 11

T. Kodama, S. Miura, T. Shimizu and **Y. Kitayama** 1019 Thermochemical conversion of coal and water to CO and H_2 by a two-step redox cycle of ferrite

S. C. Saxena, W. Y. Wu and **M. B. Fei** 1029 Fluidized-bed combustion of coal

M. Kawabe, H. Ono, T. Sano, M. Tsuji and **Y. Tamaura** 1041 Thermochemical oxygen pump with praseodymium oxides using a temperature-swing at 403–873 K

Z. Luo, C. Yin, X. Li, M. Fang, X. Gao, J. Zhou, M. Ni and **K. Cen** 1051 The fractal dimension of calcined limestone and its sulfur-removal reactivity

R. E. Abdel-Aal and **A. Z. Al-Garni** 1059 Forecasting monthly electric energy consumption in Eastern Saudi Arabia using univariate time-series analysis

B. Hua, Q. L. Chen and **P. Wang** 1071 A new exergoeconomic approach for analysis and optimization of energy systems

S. C. Bhattacharya, J. M. Thomas and **P. Abdul Salam** 1079 Greenhouse gas emissions and the mitigation potential of using animal wastes in Asia

M. E. Ossebaard, A. J. M. van Wijk and **M. T. van Wees** 1087 Heat supply in The Netherlands: a systems analysis of costs, exergy efficiency, CO_2 and NO_x emissions

V. Grković 1099 Energy-efficiency improvements by joint operation of two DH systems using old condensing turbines

W. Mielczarski, M. Lech and G. Michalik 1103 Non-intrusive identification of residential customers

NUMBER 12

H. Teng, A. Yamasaki, M.-K. Chun and H. Lee 1111 Why does CO_2 hydrate disposed of in the ocean in the hydrate-formation region dissolve in seawater?

A. Bejan, N. Dan, D. G. Cacuci and W. Schütz 1119 On the thermodynamic efficiency of energy conversion during the expansion of a mixture of hot particles, steam and liquid water

D. Henning 1135 MODEST—an energy-system optimisation model applicable to local utilities and countries

M. Bojic, N. Trifunovic, G. Papadakis and S. Kyritsis 1151 Numerical simulation, technical and economic evaluation of air-to-earth heat exchanger coupled to a building

W. Xiaohua and F. Zhenming 1159 Rural household energy consumption in Yangzhong county of Jiangsu Province in China

M. Inalli, M. Ünsal and V. Tanyildizi 1163 A computational model of a domestic solar heating system with underground spherical thermal storage

J. A. Vega-Cervera 1173 Diffusion of technology for electric utilities in the European Union

E. Al-Bassam, G. P. Maheshwari, Y. Al-Hadban and J. Rasquinha 1183 Energy-efficient production of chilled water in industry